Program: Ph. D. Course work (Pharm. Sciences)					Semester: I	
Course: Research Methodology					Code:	
Teaching Scheme				<b>Evaluation Scheme</b>		
Lecture (Hours per week)	Practical (Hours per week)	Tutorial (Hours per week)	Credit	Ass	Internal Continuous sessment (ICA) (Marks - 50)	Term End Examinations (TEE) (Marks- 100 in Question Paper)
4	0	0	4	Ma	rks Scaled to 50	Marks Scaled to 50

**Pre-requisite:** Basics knowledge with respect to research

## Objective:

The aim of this course is to develop skills to understand and carry out systematic research and be aware of the ethics involved. It also aims to develop content and organize research papers and project proposals.

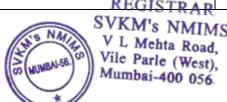
#### **Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to -

- 1. Explain different types of research, data collection and analysis
- 2. Apply knowledge of various literature sources to design research proposal
- 3. Design preclinical and clinical study based on various guidelines
- 4. Apply knowledge of softwares, computer simulations in research

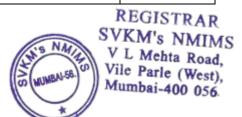
#### **Detailed Syllabus**

	a Syllabas			
Part A				
Unit	nit Description			
	Description	in hours		
1.	Introduction to Research Methods			
	<ul> <li>Definition, characteristics, objectives, types and challenges of research</li> </ul>			
	Research problem- Sources, steps in defining research problem			
	<ul> <li>Basic Reading</li> <li>Gall, M. D., Gall, J. P., &amp; Borg, W. R. Educational research: An introduction (8th ed.). Boston: Allyn &amp; Bacon. 2006.</li> </ul>	05		
	Advanced Reading			
	• Smart Melville and Wayne Goddard, Research Methodology: An introduction or Science and Engineering Students, Juta & Co. Ltd., 2019			
2.	<ul> <li>Research Design</li> <li>Need for research design and features of good design</li> <li>Different research designs</li> </ul> REGISTRAD	05		



	Hypothesis- Importance, characteristics of good hypothesis, types,	
	process of defining hypothesis	
	F87F8	
	Basic Reading	
	N. J. Salkind, Encyclopedia of research design . SAGE Publications,	
	Inc., 2010.	
	110.7 2010.	
	Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods	
	Approaches by John W. Creswell. SAGE Publications Inc.2014.	
	Advanced Reading	
	• Shin, Y., & Lu, Y. (2017). Hypothesis formulation. In M. Allen (Ed.), <i>The</i>	
	sage encyclopedia of communication research methods (pp. 675-677). SAGE	
	Publications, Inc, https://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781483381411.n238	
	-	
	Ranjit Kumar Research Methodology a step by step guide for beginners,      Ranjit Kumar Research Methodology a step by step guide for beginners,	
	Pearson Publications, 2021	
3.	Literature Search and Review	
	• Importance	
	Planning, Literature Search Process	
	Literature search tools-Library Catalogues, Databases, Web Search,	
	Gateways and Portals	
	Reference nmmanagement systems	
	• Documentation	
	Case studies	
	Basic Reading	
	Diana Ridley, The Literature Review A step by step guide for students,	10
	2 <sup>nd</sup> ed., Sage Publishers, 2012.	10
	https://www.rcn.org.uk/library/Support/Literature-searching-and-	
	training/How-to-undertake-a-literature-search	
	Advanced Reading	
	• Philippa Ojimelukwe (2018). Literature Review, sources and	
	methodologies. Conference: Train the trainers workshop.	
	DOI: <u>10.13140/RG.2.2.25544.83203</u>	
	Anju Grewal, Hanish Kataria, and Ira Dhawan. Literature search for	
	research planning and identification of research problem. Indian J	
	Anaesth. 2016 Sep; 60(9): 635–639.	
4.	Development of Research Proposal	
	Elements of a proposal	05
	Criteria of sources and definition     REGISTRAR	
	SVKM's NMIMS	
	V L Mehta Road	
	Vile Parle (West), Mumbai-400 056.	
	000 038.	

	Objectives and characteristics	
	Research hypotheses	
	Identifying funding agencies	
	Theriany mg runtumg agenties	
	Basic Reading	
	https://www.umass.edu/cfr/grant-writing/basic-components-	
	proposal	
	• K Sudheesh, Devika Rani Duggappa, and SS Nethra. How to write a research proposal? Indian J Anaesth. 2016 Sep; 60(9): 631–634.	
	Advanced Reading	
	Locke, L. F., Spirduso, W. W., & Silverman, S. J. Proposals that work:	
	A guide for planning dissertations and grant proposals.	
	Sage Publications, 2013.	
5.	Research Communication	
	Scientific articles/Research papers/articles	
	Basic structure	
	• Types	
	Writing	
	Publication process	
	Basic Reading	05
	1. Leslie A. Baxter, Earl Babbie (2003). Basics of communication research. Cengage Learning, ISBN: 9781285400808, 1285400801	
	Advanced Reading	
	1. Stephen M.C. and Daniel C.M. (2015). Understanding Communication Research Methods	
	Part B	
6.	Research involving animals , various guidelines related to preclinical	
	research	
	Research involving human subjects, various guidelines related to clinical research	
	<ul> <li>Designing protocols for preclinical and clinical studies</li> </ul>	
	Designing protocols for preclinical and chinical studies	
	Basic Reading	12
	• https://cpcsea.nic.in/Content/55_1_GUIDELINES.aspx	
	• https://arriveguidelines.org/	
	Advanced Reading	
		HERDY -
	cal_Guidelines_2017.pdf	
		REGISTRAL



## Text Books

1. C R Kothari, Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, 4th EdeNew Age International (P) Limited Publishers. 2019.

2. Ranjit Kumar, Research Methodology a step-by-step guide for b Publications, 2021. Mumbai-400 056.

## **Reference Books**

1. Smart Melville and Wayne Goddard, Research Methodology: An introduction or Science and Engineering Students, Juta & Co. Ltd., 2019.

## Any other information:

Total Marks of Internal Continuous Assessment (ICA) 50 Marks **Distribution of ICA Marks:** 

Description of ICA	Marks	
Test I	10	
Assignment	10	
Term Work	30	
Total Marks:	50	

Signature

(Prepared by) Dr. Yogesh Kulkarni

**Associate Dean** 

Signature

(Approved by)

Dr. Jagannath Sahoo Dean

Arosal REGISTRAR SVKM's NMIMS V L Mehta Road, Vile Parle (West), Mumbai-400 056.

Program: Ph. D. Course work (Pharm. Sciences)				Semester: I	
Course: Research and Publication Ethics				Module Code:	
Teaching Scheme				Evaluation Scheme	
Lecture (Hours per week)	Practical (Hours per week)	Tutorial (Hours per week)	Credit	Internal Continuous Assessment (ICA) (Marks - 50)	Term End Examinations (TEE) (Marks- 50 in Question Paper)
2	0	0	2	Marks Scaled to 50	Marks Scaled to 50

Pre-requisite: Preliminary knowledge of research, types of research, research process.

**Objectives:** To provide knowledge of ethical aspects related to research and publications.

## **Outcomes**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to -

- 1. Demonstrate globally accepted ethics for research
- 2. Identify peer reviewed journals indexed by reputed indexing agencies
- 3. Distinguish predatory and authentic publications

## **Detailed Syllabus:**

Unit	Description	Duration in Hours
	THEORY	In Hours
1	<ol> <li>Philosophy &amp; Ethics</li> <li>Introduction to philosophy: Definition, nature and scope, concept, branches</li> <li>Ethics: Definition, moral philosophy, nature of moral judgements and reactions</li> <li>Basic Reading</li> <li>Antonio S., Ana F. &amp; Elena U. (2018). Ethics in research practice and innovation. IGI global.</li> <li>Haidt, J., &amp; Bjorklund, F. (2008). Social intuitionists answer six questions about moral psychology. In Walter Sinnott Armstrong (Ed.), Moral psychology: Intuition and Diversity vol. 2. Cambridge: MIT Press</li> <li>https://www.niehs.nih.gov/research/resources/bioethics/whatis/index.cfm</li> </ol>	3
2	<ol> <li>Scientific conduct</li> <li>Ethics with respect to science and research</li> <li>Intellectual honesty and research integrity</li> <li>Scientific misconducts: Falsification, Fabrication and Plagiarism (FFP)</li> <li>Types plagiarism, steps to avoid plagiarism</li> <li>Redundant publications: Duplicate and overlapping publications, salami slicing</li> <li>Selective reporting and misrepresentation of data</li> <li>Case studies</li> <li>Basic Reading</li> <li>Antonio S., Ana F. &amp; Elena U. (2018). Ethics in research practice and innovation. IGI global.</li> </ol>	5

Vile Parle (West), Mumbai-400 056.

	2. Haidt, J., & Bjorklund, F. (2008). Social intuitionists answer six questions about moral psychology. In Walter Sinnott Armstrong (Ed.), Moral psychology: Intuition and Diversity vol. 2. Cambridge: MIT Press	
	Advanced Deading	
	<b>Advanced Reading 1.</b> Rachel B., Kitty R., Meg M. (2014). Ethics and education research. British educational research association.	
	2. https://ori.hhs.gov/handling-misconduct	
3	<ul> <li>Publication Ethics</li> <li>Publication ethics: Definition, introduction and importance</li> <li>Best practices/standards setting initiatives and guidelines: COPE, WAME</li> </ul>	7
	etc.	
	Conflict of interest	
	Publication misconduct: Definition, concept, problems that lead to unethical behavior and vice versa, types	
	Violation of publication ethics, authorship and contributorship	
	Identification of publication misconduct, complaints and appeals	
	<ul><li>Predatory publishers and journals</li><li>Case studies</li></ul>	
	Basic Reading	
	https://publicationethics.org/guidance/Guidelines	
	https://www.wame.org/policies	
	https://ori.hhs.gov/handling-misconduct     Advanced Reading	
	• Research and publication ethics (2018): a complete guide to conducting and publishing research (2018). Enago Academy.	
	• https://www.enago.co.kr/academy/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/Research_Ethics.pub_V2.pdf	
	• https://publicationethics.org/guidance/Case	
	• Raad R, Appelbaum P.S.(2012). Relationships between medicine and	
	industry: approaches to the problem of conflicts of interest. Annu Rev Med.; 63:465–77. doi: 10.1146/annurev-med-061410-121850.	
	PRACTICE	
4	OPEN ACCESS PUBLISHING	4
	Open access publications and initiatives  OUTDRA (B. M. C.	
	SHERPA/RoMEO online resource to check publisher copyright & self	
	archiving policies	
	Software tool to identify predatory publications developed by SPPU  Leveral finder (inversal appropriate to also viz. LANE. Eleverica inversal finder)	
	• Journal finder/journal suggestion tools viz. JANE, Elsevier journal finder, Springer journal suggester, etc.	
	Basic Reading	
	https://en.unesco.org/open-access/what-open-access	
	https://ugccare.unipune.ac.in/apps1/home/index     REGISTRAR	
	https://beckerguides.wustl.edu/selectingjournal     SVKM's NMIN	S
	V L Mehta Road, Vile Parle (West), Mumbai-400 056.	

	Beall J. Predatory publishers are corrupting open access. Nature September	
	12, 2012. 2012; 489(7415):179. doi: 10.1038/489179a	
	Advanced Reading	
	• Rodolphe Sepulchre (2021). The future of publishing https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=9539138	
5	PUBLICATION MISCONDUCT	0
	1. Subject specific ethical issues, FFP, authorship	2
	<ul><li>2. Conflict of interest</li><li>3. Complaints and appeals: examples and fraud from India and abroad</li></ul>	
	Software tools	
	Use of plagiarism software like Turnit in, Urkand and other open sources	2
	software tools	
	Basic Reading	
	https://www.icmje.org/recommendations/browse/about-the-	
	recommendations/	
	https://www.turnitin.com/	
6	DATABASES AND RESEARCH METRICS	
	Databases	4
	1. Indexing databases	
	2. Citation databases: web of sciences, Scopus etc.	•
	Research Metrics	3
	1. Impact factor of journal as per journal citation report, SNIP, SJR, IPP,	
	Cite Score	
	2. Metrics: h-index, g index, i10 index, Almetrics	
	Paris Bas din -	
	Basic Reading	
	• Introduction to Impact Factor and Other Research Metrics (2022).Illinois	
	library.	
	https://guides.library.illinois.edu/c.php?g=621441&p=4328607	
	https://www.elsevier.com/connect/editors-update/citescore-a-new-	
	metric-to-help-you-choose-the-right-journal	
	https://www.scimagojr.com/	
	-	
	<ul> <li>https://beckerguides.wustl.edu/authors/hindex</li> </ul>	
	REGISTRAR	
	Advanced Reading SVKM's NMIMS	3
	Hirsch JE. An index to quantify an individual/s scientific research output.	
	Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2005 November 15; 102(46): 16569-165724 doi:16	
	10.1073/pnas.0507655102	
	• Understanding research metrices (2022). Editor resources, Taylor and	
	Francis.	
	https://editorresources.taylorandfrancis.com/wp-	
	content/uploads/2018/11/Understanding-research-metrics.pdf	

Total	30 Hours

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. On Being a Scientist: A Guide to Responsible Conduct in Research: Third Edition. The National Academies Press, USA. 2009.
- 2. Standing in the Shadow of Giants: Plagiarists, Authors, Collaborators by Rebecca Moore Howard. Volume 2 in the series 'Perspectives on Writing: Theory, Research, Practice. Ablex Publishing Corporation, Stamford, Connecticut, USA. 1999.
- 3. Combating Student Plagiarism: An Academic Librarian's Guide. By Lampert Lynn. Oxford: Chandos Publishing Limited. 2008.

## Any other information:

Total Marks of Internal Continuous Assessment (ICA) 50 Marks **Distribution of ICA Marks:** 

Description of ICA	Marks
Test I	10
Assignment	10
Term Work	30
<b>Total Marks:</b>	50

Signature

(Prepared by) Dr. Yogesh Kulkarni

**Associate Dean** 

Signature

(Approved by)

Dr. Jagannath Sahoo

Dean

REGISTRAR SVKM's NMIMS Vile Parle (West), Mumbai-400 056.